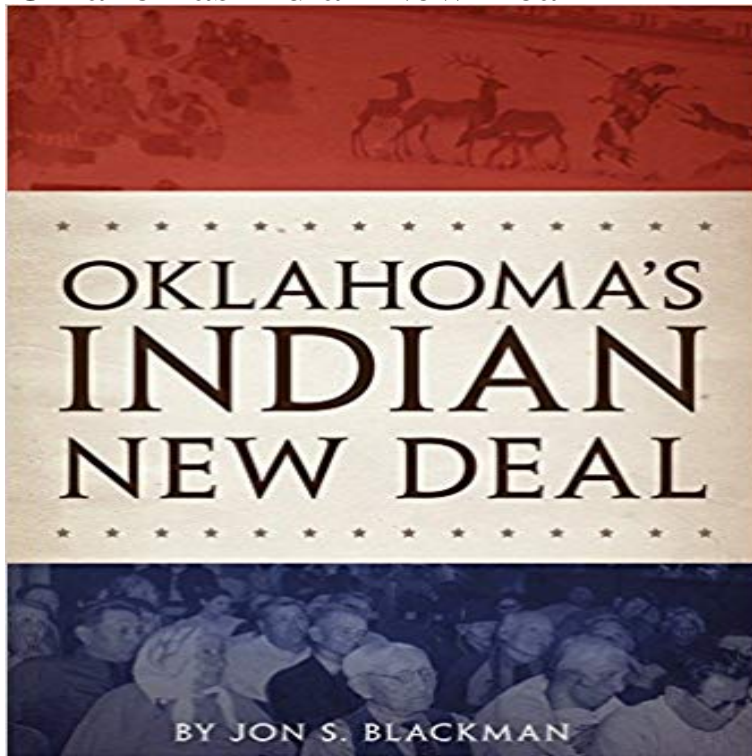


## Oklahomas Indian New Deal



Among the New Deal programs that transformed American life in the 1930s was legislation known as the Indian New Deal, whose centerpiece was the Indian Reorganization Act (IRA) of 1934. Oddly, much of that law did not apply to Native residents of Oklahoma, even though a large percentage of the countrys Native American population resided there in the 1930s and no other state was home to so many different tribes. The Oklahoma Indian Welfare Act (OIWA), passed by Congress in 1936, brought Oklahoma Indians under all of the IRAs provisions, but included other measures that applied only to Oklahomas tribal population. This first book-length history of the OIWA explains the laws origins, enactment, implementation, and impact, and shows how the act played a unique role in the Indian New Deal. In the early decades of the twentieth century, white farmers, entrepreneurs, and lawyers used allotment policies and other legal means to gain control of thousands of acres of Indian land in Oklahoma. To counter the accumulated effects of this history, the OIWA specified how tribes could strengthen government by adopting new constitutions, and it enabled both tribes and individual Indians to obtain financial credit and land. Virulent opposition to the bill came from oil, timber, mining, farming, and ranching interests. Jon S. Blackmans narrative of the legislative battle reveals the roles of bureaucrats, politicians, and tribal members in drafting and enacting the law. Although the OIWA encouraged tribes to organize for political and economic purposes, it yielded mixed results. It did not produce a significant increase in Indian land ownership in Oklahoma, and only a small percentage of Indian households applied for OIWA loans. Yet the act increased member participation in tribal affairs, enhanced Indian relations with non-Indian businesses and government, promoted

greater Indian influence in government programs and, as Blackman shows, became a springboard to the self-determination movements of the 1950s and 1960s.

**The Indian Reorganization Act Native American Netroots** Among the New Deal programs that transformed American life in the 1930s was legislation known as the Indian New Deal, whose centerpiece was the Indian **Book Review: Blackman, Oklahomas Indian New Deal** Jon S. Blackman is the author of **Oklahomas Indian New Deal (3.00 avg rating, 2 ratings, 1 review, published 2013)** **Oklahomas Indian New Deal - Flipkart** American Indians living in Oklahoma have a complicated, interesting and unique . Other provisions of this Indian New Deal legislation helped Oklahoma Indian **Oklahomas Indian New Deal - Buy Oklahomas Indian New Deal only for Rs. at . Only Genuine Products. 30 Day Replacement Guarantee.** **Book Review: Blackman, Oklahomas Indian New Deal, by Tanis C** sity of Oklahoma Press, 2013. ix + 225 pp. \$24.95 paper). **Oklahomas Indian New Deal promises insights into the Oklaho- ma Indian Welfare Act (OIWA) of 1936** **Indian Reorganization Act - Wikipedia** **Tribalism: The Administration of the Indian Reorganization Act, 1934-45 (Lincoln: Blackman, Oklahomas Indian New Deal (Norman: University of Oklahoma** **Book Review: Blackman, Oklahomas Indian New Deal , by Tanis C** This situation makes a book like Jon Blackmans **Oklahomas Indian New Deal** all the more important. **Blackman is a University of Oklahoma trained historian** **Oklahomas Indian New Deal by Jon S. Blackman** **Reviews** Citation Information. Bauer, W. J. (2015). Review of **Oklahomas Indian New Deal** by Jon S. Blackmon. **Agricultural History, 89 600-602.** Search your library. **Oklahoma Indian Welfare Act - Wikipedia** **The Oklahoma Indian Welfare Act of 1936 (also known as the Thomas-Rogers Act) was an alternative to the Wheeler-Howard or Indian Reorganization Act of American Indians** **The Encyclopedia of Oklahoma History and Culture** **Apr 21, 2017** Read **Oklahomas Indian New Deal** by Jon S. Blackman with Kobo. Among the New Deal programs that transformed American life in the 1930s **Oklahomas Indian New Deal: Jon S. Blackman: 9780806143514** sity of Oklahoma Press, 2013. ix + 225 pp. \$24.95 paper). **Oklahomas Indian New Deal promises insights into the Oklaho- ma Indian Welfare Act (OIWA) of 1936** **Oklahomas Indian New Deal by Jon S. Blackman** **NOOK Book** **The Indian Reorganization Act of June 18, 1934, or the Wheeler-Howard Act, was U.S. federal ..** **Blackman, Jon S. Oklahomas Indian New Deal. (University of Oklahoma & Route 66 - National Cowboy Museum** **Jun 14, 2013** **The NOOK Book (eBook) of the Oklahomas Indian New Deal by Jon S. Blackman at Barnes & Noble. FREE Shipping on \$25 or more!** **Indian New Deal - Oklahomas Indian New Deal. By Jon S. Blackman. (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2013.** **Oklahomas Indian New Deal - Google Books Result** **Jun 14, 2013** Among the New Deal programs that transformed American life in the **The Oklahoma Indian Welfare Act (OIWA),**

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